

WESTERN STATE COLLEGE OF LAW
Fall 2026

Legal Writing & Research I

Professor Zoha Khan
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- *Before the first day of class, you must enroll in the Lexis Classroom Page titled “Legal Writing & Research I – Fall 2026–Khan” I will use this web page to post material and to make class announcements throughout the semester.*
- *My office hours will be TBD. Please email me in advance for an appointment.*

COURSE MATERIALS

OVERVIEW

In Legal Writing & Research I (“LWR-I”), you will be introduced to legal writing, a form of writing much different than you have likely encountered previously. This semester, you will learn how to research a legal issue and how to communicate these findings in writing. Next semester, you will apply these same skills to write a persuasive settlement letter and an appellate brief, and also to prepare an appellate oral argument.

OBJECTIVES

LWR-I introduces the following course outcomes:

1. Legal Analysis:
 - The ability to appropriately use cases (including identifying the salient features of an appropriate precedent case, identifying legally significant similarities or differences between the precedent case and a fact pattern and explaining why those are legally significant) and rules (including the ability to connect legally significant facts in a fact pattern to the rule) to predict how a court would decide the issue.
2. Legal Research
 - The ability to locate relevant legal authority using a variety of resources, and to properly cite to such legal authority
3. Communication
 - The ability to communicate in writing in a manner appropriate to a particular task to effectively convey the author or speaker’s ideas. This includes audience sensitivity in written and oral communication (the ability to adopt a tone, style and level of detail appropriate to the needs, knowledge and expertise of the audience);
 - The ability to use the conventions of grammar, spelling, punctuation, diction and usage appropriate to the task and sufficient to convey effectively the author’s ideas.

DESIGN

The writing assignments in Legal Writing & Research are designed to increase in complexity and difficulty from the previous assignment. The first two memo assignments provide you the opportunity to read several cases, apply the facts and rules from those cases to a client situation, and communicate those findings in an objective office memorandum. We will provide you with all necessary legal authority. You will also have the opportunity to communicate your legal

analysis in an email memorandum. The final memorandum assignment adds the component of open research, in which you must locate and analyze all relevant legal authority and use that authority to draft a more extensive objective memorandum. You will also have the opportunity to communicate these same findings from the final memoranda assignment in an oral report.

For the first memorandum assignments, you will receive substantial assistance from your instructor with respect to the appropriate large-scale organization and the best use of particular cases. For the final memorandum, however, you will be expected to employ the knowledge you learned in the first half of the course to perform these functions on your own.

Your final grade in this course will be calculated as follows:

Memo #2 – 10%

Citation Quiz – 20%

Editing Quiz – 20%

Memo #3 – 30%

Professionalism – 20%

REQUIRED TEXTS

- Linda Edwards & Samantha Moppett, Legal Writing and Analysis, 6th edition (Aspen 2023)
- The Bluebook – A Uniform System of Citation, 22nd edition, Harvard Law Review (2025) – you must purchase a hardcopy of this book
- Core Grammar for Lawyers, www.coregrammarforlawyers.com. You will receive an Access Code during Orientation.

An explanation re: Core Grammar for Lawyers (CGL):

CGL is an “online, self-directed learning tool designed to help law students . . . acquire the grammar and punctuation skills that are prerequisites to successful legal writing.” During the course of the fall semester in LWR-I, you will be required to complete 24 online “Lessons,” clustered into six sections that correspond to the areas covered in the Pre-Test. Each Lesson includes an exercise. The Syllabus provides the due dates for completing each set of Lessons. This allows you to work independently and according to your own pace. The CGL Pre-Test, Post-Test, and all Lessons must be completed in order to pass the course and their timely completion (or failure to do so) will count toward your Professionalism grade.

Online Legal Research Resources & AI

Students will be given access and training to Westlaw and LexisNexis, including the AI-assisted legal research features of each platform, and may use these resources to perform online legal research necessary during the year. Westlaw and LexisNexis both provide live training seminars online, and students must attend those seminars at the times listed on the Syllabus.

Generative Artificial Intelligence (AI), a technology known for creating novel content based on given input, is now a prominent feature in many professions, including the legal community. These platforms (including Lexis+AI, CoPilot, Gemini, Claude, CoCounsel, Spellbook, Grammarly Go, and all versions of ChatGPT) can also serve as an aid to learning. However, critical thinking, analysis, and the ability to write clearly and persuasively are core components

of your legal training. Accordingly, any type of generative AI may be used in this course *only* for preliminary tasks, such as brainstorming, researching, planning, or organizing ideas. ***However, you may not use AI to draft, write, revise, or edit any writing submissions. You may not upload any assignment materials, handouts, or any other document that you receive as part of this course to any AI platform.*** All writing must be your own original work product and represent your individual intellectual effort.

We encourage you to recognize the value of generative AI to aid legal professionals, but only once the fundamental skills have been mastered. This policy aims to ensure that students gain a solid understanding and ability in legal writing first, thereby enabling them to use generative AI appropriately and effectively in the future. Any unauthorized use of generative AI for any assignment in LWR is considered an Honor Code Violation.

If you have any questions about AI use in this course, please ask your LWR professor before proceeding with its use.

ASSIGNMENTS

In order to receive credit for this class, you must complete all assigned CGL Lessons and complete every graded and ungraded assignment in good faith. Failure to do will result in a final grade of “0” in this course. If you have any questions about the assignments, please ask your instructor. You will not use a blind grading number for any assignments in LWR-I.

FORMAT REQUIREMENTS FOR WRITING ASSIGNMENTS, BOTH GRADED AND UNGRADED

- (1) Assignments must be typewritten in black ink, double-spaced, on white, 8 ½ x 11 inch paper.
- (2) Text must be in “Times New Roman,” 12-point font.
- (3) You must use one-inch margins for the top, bottom, left, and right margins. (Note that, if using Microsoft Word, you must set the margins to one-inch each, as the right and left margins are preset at 1.25 inches.)
- (4) Each page should be numbered, in the center, at the bottom of the page, using Times New Roman font. (Note that even if the text of your document is in Times New Roman, you must affirmatively change the font of your pagination.)
- (5) Text must be left-justified.
- (6) You must print on only one side of the paper.
- (7) All papers must be bound in the upper-left hand corner with a staple.
- (8) Graded assignments and Memos must be emailed as a Word Document version prior to the start of class.

Points will be deducted for assignments that do not conform to the Format Requirements. In addition, for consistent failure to conform to Format Requirements, points will be deducted at the end of the semester from the Professionalism grade for the course.

LATE PAPERS – GRADED ASSIGNMENTS

As a professional, you are responsible for handing in all assignments on time. A late paper is one handed in any time after it is due. Prior to the start of class, (1) all graded writing

assignments must be uploaded to TurnItIn AND (2) a copy must be submitted to your professor (either by email or hard-copy, as directed by your professor.)

If either the assignment is uploaded late to TurnItIn or the emailed/hard-copy is submitted late, penalties are the following:

- If either the assignment is uploaded to TurnItIn or the emailed copy is submitted after the class period begins, the grade on the assignment is reduced by 5 points, so long as the assignment is both uploaded to TurnItIn and emailed copy is submitted before the end of class.
- If either the assignment is uploaded late to TurnItIn or the emailed copy is submitted after the class period ends, the grade on the assignment is reduced by 10 points immediately upon the end of class, and an additional 3 points per hour thereafter (e.g., if class ends at 10:45 a.m., a paper submitted at 11:45 a.m. will receive a 13-point deduction, and a 16-point deduction at 12:45 p.m., etc.).

If you have an unforeseeable emergency involving a serious illness, an accident, or some other comparable emergency, contact your instructor as soon as possible. Traffic, printing problems, or preparation for another class do not count as an unforeseeable emergency. Your instructor, at her *sole discretion*, may extend your due date to provide you with enough time to deal with your emergency.

UNGRADED ASSIGNMENTS

In addition to the Graded Writing Assignments, in LWR-I, you must complete several Ungraded Assignments (UA). Points associated with each UA are noted on the syllabus and allocated as part of your Professionalism grade. A points are generally all-or-nothing (that is, good faith completion of the entire assignment will result in earning the entire points associated with the UA, or not)

- Any assignment designated as an “Ungraded Assignment” on the Syllabus must be completed prior to the designated class period. Thus, if you do not complete an UA on time, you must still complete the UA late, though you will not earn the points
- For written Ungraded Assignments, you must have a hard copy available prior to the start of class or email the assignment to your professor (as directed by your professor.)
- If you are absent for the class in which a written Ungraded Assignment is due, you must email your Ungraded Assignment to your professor prior to the start of class to receive credit and avoid a grade deduction.

Out of Class Preparation:

You should expect to spend between 4-10 hours per week for out-of-class preparation. The expected out-of-class preparation time is not evenly distributed across every week of the semester; periods of more intense preparation are compensated for by less time required at other parts of the semester. Students should review the syllabus and plan accordingly, noting weeks with longer reading assignments, the due dates for the various graded and ungraded assignments, office conferences, and quizzes.

PROFESSIONALISM

20% of your final grade is based on Professionalism. This grade will be assigned in the sole discretion of the LWR-I professor at the end of the semester based on the student’s overall professionalism demonstrated in all aspects of the course, including:

- Timely and good faith completion of Ungraded Assignments, reflecting thoroughness, diligence, and attention to detail (up to 70pts)
- CGL: Timely completion of CGL Pre-Test and all Lessons (10 points)
- CGL: Timely completion of the CGL Post-Test (20 points for earning a score of 85% or higher; 10 points for earning a score of 80-84% or higher; 0 points for a score below 80%)

Regular and punctual class attendance, preparedness and constructive participation in class, and courteousness in class and in all communications are expected. Professionalism points will be deducted for (but are not limited to) the following breaches of professionalism:

- Tardiness
- Absences
- Incomplete, late, or sloppy work, including failure to follow Course Materials Format Requirements
- Lack of preparation or participation in class
- Failure to show courtesy to the instructor and/or peers during class or in any communications
- Inappropriate use of electronic devices, such as checking email, social media, or the internet during class; or failing to turn off cell phone or utilizing cell phone during class

Note that any form of videotaping, recording, or taking photos of any material from class is inappropriate without the prior approval of your instructor.

ATTENDANCE REQUIREMENT

You should attend every class. WSCL written policy for students whose class regularly meets twice per week, is that upon your fifth absence, you will fail this course and receive a grade of 0.0 (on the 4.0 scale). See Student Handbook, § IV.A.12. For students whose class meets once per week, if you are absent for an entire, or substantially all, of a three hour class period, you will have accumulated two official absences. If, however, you are absent for only half of a three hour class period or a significant portion thereof, you will accumulate just one absence.

STUDENT SAMPLES

On occasion, we use anonymous samples of work from current or past students as examples. Please let your professor know in advance if you do not wish for your work to be considered as an example.

QUESTIONS?

If you have questions about the course, contact your LWR-I professor. If you are unable to resolve the problem, please contact the Director of Legal Writing & Research, Lori Roberts, at loroberts@wsulaw.edu or the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, Paul Arshagouni at parshagouni@wsulaw.edu

HONOR CODE: Because this is a writing course, we would like to clarify some aspects of academic honesty that are important to this class:

(1) In all aspects of this class – including research and writing, meetings with your instructor, and class attendance – you are strictly bound by the WSCL Honor. Code.

- (2) Unless otherwise indicated by your instructor, all work in this course must be your own. This means that you must do your own research, writing, proofreading, and revising. For both the research and writing assignments, you may not discuss the problem or your research with another law student, a professor, a lawyer, or anyone else (unless your LWR-I professor specifically indicates otherwise). If you need help drafting or revising your writing assignments, please seek assistance from your LWR-I professor.
- (3) Do not plagiarize. Paraphrasing or quoting from a case or any other source without properly acknowledging the source or without including quotation marks where such marks are necessary constitutes plagiarism.
- (4) Unless specifically instructed otherwise, you may not read another student's work (including a present or past student) and you may not allow another student to read your work. You may not accept, read, or use any papers from students who have already taken this course.
- (5) Do not use Generative Artificial Intelligence (AI) in any manner that violates the Honor Code or these Course Materials.
- (6) Any violation of this Honor Code will result in the student receiving a "0" in the course as well as possible referral to the Honor Code Committee.

DISABILITY SERVICES STATEMENT:

Western State College of Law provides accommodations to qualified students with disabilities. The Disabilities Services Office assists qualified students with disabilities in acquiring reasonable and appropriate accommodations and in supporting equal access to services, programs, and activities at Western State College of Law.

To seek reasonable accommodations, a student must contact Senior Assistant Dean Donna Espinoza, Student Services Director and Disabilities Services Coordinator, whose office is in Room 276. Dean Espinoza's phone number and email address are: (714) 459-1117; despinoza@wsulaw.edu. When seeking accommodations, a student should notify Dean Espinoza of her or his specific limitations and, if known, her or his specific requested accommodations. Students who seek accommodations will be asked to supply medical documentation of the need for accommodation. Classroom accommodations are not retroactive, but are effective only upon the student sharing approved accommodations with the instructor or professor. Therefore, students are encouraged to request accommodations as early as feasible with Dean Espinoza to allow for time to gather necessary documentation. If you have a concern or complaint in this regard, please notify Dean Espinoza; or please notify Dean Halim Dhanidina at hdhanidina@wsulaw.edu or (714) 459-1168. Complaints will be handled in accordance with the College of Law's "Policy against Discrimination and Harassment."

SYLLABUS

WEEK 1: August 18

- Introduction to Course
- Avoiding Plagiarism; Ethical and Practical Issues in AI
- Overview of the Legal System & Sources of Law
- Introduction to Legal Reasoning
- Rule Structures & Outlining Rules

Read: (1) *Edwards* pgs 3-9; 15-38; 47-54; 55-88 *ABA Ethics Opinion on Gen AI* (posted on Lexis Classroom Page); *Updated Stanford Report* (skim; posted on Lexis Classroom Page); *Another Hallucination Case* (posted on Lexis Classroom Page); *The One Skills Lawyers Need to Use Generative AI* (posted on Lexis Classroom Page).

Due: Complete CGL pre-test; CGL Sec. D/Verbs & Agreement: Lessons 1-4.

WEEK 2: August 25

- Overview of Memo Format
- Large Scale Organization of Discussion Section
- Reading & Using Cases Effectively
- Drafting the Question Presented, Brief Answer & Statement of Facts

Read: *Edwards* pgs. 89-108; 131-145; Review Star & Rinker Memos (posted on Lexis Classroom Page); First Assignment posted on Lexis Web Page.

Due: Case Brief for First Memo Assignment (UA - 5)

Due: CGL Sec. B/Quotations: Lessons 1-4.

- In addition to class this week, all student must attend a presentation on Wednesday, August 26th from 5:30-m – 6:20pm regarding the use of Legal AI in practice. The presentation will be in the Moot Courtroom, and overflow seating will be in room 127 (live feed) If you are unable to attend, please inform your LWR professor in advance and a recording will be made available to you.

WEEK 3: September 1

- Putting the Memo Together; Editing & Revising
- Drafting the Conclusion
- Citations (bring Bluebook to class)

Read: *Edwards* pgs. 249-273; 10-13; 231-249

Due: CGL Sec. A/Sentence Structure: Lessons 1-4.

Watch: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7jDTTFMejCY>
& https://guides.ll.georgetown.edu/bluebook_tutorial/2

WEEK 4: September 8 (90 min class) and September 9 (6:30pm RM 127)

- Introduce Rule Synthesis & Analysis

Read: *Edwards* pgs. 38-45

Due: **Memo #1** (UA - 5)

Civility Matters – ABOTA Guest Speaker; students will attend this guest-speaker presentation on September 9th at 6:30pm in Room 127.

WEEK 5: September 15

- Discuss other cases in closed universe
- Organization of Multiple Issues & Authorities
- Citations (bring Bluebook to class)

Read: *Edwards* pgs. 109-127

Due: Briefs due for all cases in closed universe (UA - 5)

(Students receive Memo #1 back)

WEEK 6: September 22

- No Class – Individual Student Conferences (students must bring an outline of Discussion Section.)

WEEK 7: September 29

- Preparing an Email Memo
- In-Class Guided Editing & Revising Exercise
- Citations

Read: *Edwards* pgs. 145-159; Appendix B; 257-273

Watch: https://guides.ll.georgetown.edu/bluebook_tutorial/1

Due: Students must bring a completed draft of their Discussion Section (fully written out in sentence/paragraph format) of their Memo to class in order to complete the Guided Editing & Revising Exercise (UA - 15)

WEEK 8: October 6

- Introduction to Legal Research (librarian led class)
- Practice Citation Quiz & Review

Due: **Memo #2 & Email Memo**; CGL Sec. C/Lists: Lessons 1-4.

WEEK 9: October 13

- **Citation Quiz** (90-minutes)
- Discuss Research Plan for Final Memo (partner pairing for research presentation)
- Organizing Multiple Authorities
- Students receive additional material for Memo #3 – Be prepared to discuss

Due: CGL Sec. E/Citation Manual Eccentricities: Lessons 1-4.

Optional and highly recommended practice for the Citation Quiz <http://www.cali.org/lesson/561>

In addition to class, students must attend BOTH Lexis and Westlaw Training between October 9 and 20 – information re times on Lexis.com and Westlaw.com

WEEK 10: October 20

- Discuss Research Results - Group Presentations regarding research process
- Large Scale Organization of Discussion Section
- Reflection on feedback

Due: *Students must spend at least 2 hours with their partner conducting legal research together*

outside of class; Each student must bring briefs of six relevant authorities to class (UA- 5); AND must submit a one-paragraph explanation for each case explaining why it is relevant to client's issue (UA - 5); AND each group must present a 5-minute overview to the class detailing each research tool used (westlaw, lexis, google, secondary authority, other), and the specific process used to find each authority (online search filters, queries, etc.) (UA - 5)
(Students receive Memo #2 back)

WEEK 11: October 27 – 90 minute class

- Review all parts of the brief
- Drafting Umbrella sections

Read: *Edwards* pgs. 109-126

Due: Outline of Revised Discussion Section due (UA – 10)

**** In addition to class this week, students must Complete CGL post -test - due by noon on October 30th (asynchronous class time)***

WEEK 12: November 3

- **Editing & Revising Quiz** (90-minutes)

November 10 - No Class (Veterans Day)

WEEK 13: November 17

- Finalizing the Memo
- Discuss In-Class Memo Revision Quiz

Due: Draft of Revised QP, BA, SOF and Discussion section (UA -15)

WEEK 14: November 24

- In-Class Memo Revision Quiz (90-minutes)
- Legal AI – best practices for creating prompts and evaluating outputs

Due: **Memo #3**

Western State College of Law – Programmatic Learning Outcomes

Western State College of Law’s curriculum is designed so that every student achieves a level of competency prior to graduation in each of the eight Programmatic Learning Outcomes listed below:

(1) Doctrinal Knowledge

Students will demonstrate knowledge of substantive and procedural law in the core curriculum subjects, including Contracts, Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, Torts, Real Property, Business Association, Evidence, Civil Procedures, Constitutional Law, Estates, Community Property, Remedies, and Professional Responsibility.

(2) Practice Skills

Students will demonstrate the development of other law practice skills. Each student’s chosen outcomes within this category will be varied based on the student’s particular interests, coursework and work experiences. They may include, but are not limited to, the following topics: oral presentation and advocacy; interviewing; counseling; client service and business development; negotiations, mediation, arbitration, or other alternate dispute resolution methods; advanced legal research and writing (excluding purely academic papers and the first four units earned in introductory first-year legal research and writing class); applied legal writing such as drafting contracts, pleadings, other legal instruments; law practice management or the use of technology in law practice; cultural competency; collaboration or project management; financial analysis, such as accounting, budgeting project management, and valuation; cost benefit analysis in administrative agencies; use of technology, data analyses, or predictive coding; business strategy and behavior; pre-trial preparation, fact investigation, such as discovery, e-discovery, motion practice, assessing evidence, or utilizing experts; trial practice; professional civility and applied ethics; a law clinic that includes a classroom component; or a legal externship that includes a classroom component.

(3) Legal Analysis

Students will demonstrate the ability to identify the factual and legal issues implicated by a fact pattern and to appropriately use cases (including identifying the salient features of an appropriate precedent case, identifying legally significant similarities or differences between the precedent case and a fact pattern and explaining why those are legally significant) and rules (including the ability to connect legally significant facts in a fact pattern to the rule) to predict how a court would decide the issue. Students will also demonstrate the ability to identify and evaluate the public policies of a precedent case or rule, and be able to evaluate how public policy can impact the application of a rule to the legal issue.

(4) Legal Research

Students will demonstrate the ability to locate relevant legal authority using a variety of book and electronic resources, and to properly cite to such legal authority.

(5) Communication

Students will demonstrate the ability to communicate both orally and in writing in a manner appropriate to a particular task to effectively convey the author or speaker’s ideas. This includes

audience sensitivity in written and oral communication (the ability to adopt a tone, style and level of detail appropriate to the needs, knowledge and expertise of the audience); and written communication basic proficiency (the ability to use the conventions of grammar, spelling, punctuation, diction and usage appropriate to the task and sufficient to convey effectively the author's ideas).

(6) **Advocacy of Legal Argument**

Students will demonstrate the ability, in both oral and written formats, to evaluate the legal, economic and social strengths and weaknesses of a case and use case and statutory authority as well as public policy to persuade others. Making policy-based arguments includes the ability to identify and evaluate the public policies of a precedent case or rule and their implications, and be able to assert such appropriate arguments to support a particular application or distinction of a precedent case to a legal controversy or a particular resolution of the application of a rule to the legal controversy.

(7) **Client Sensitivity and Cultural Competency**

Students will demonstrate an awareness of clients' needs and goals, including a sensitivity to clients' background and circumstances (including, but not limited to, socio-economic, gender, race, ethnicity, educational, disability and/or religious background(s)), the ability to make decisions that reflect an appropriate focus on those needs and goals, and awareness that cultural issues may affect the relevance of facts and application of the law.

(8) **Legal Ethics**

Students will demonstrate the ability to identify ethical issues in law practice contexts and make appropriate decisions to resolve such issues.