



CRIMINAL PROCEDURE 311 §A

Professor Elizabeth N. Jones

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Spring 2026

T & Th 10:30 am – 11:50 am

REQUIRED TEXT

Dressler, Thomas, & Medwed, *Criminal Procedure: Investigating Crime* (8th ed., West Publ.)

Students must enroll in the Lexis Classroom page titled “CrimPro-A-Jones-Spr26” with passcode XGTWJP <https://classroom.lexis.com/enroll/XGTWJP>

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course examines three constitutional amendments governing criminal investigations. It explores the natural tensions between the government's need for effective law enforcement and the individual privacy interests of its people.

Simply put, there are times in which understanding your rights vis a vis law enforcement can mean the difference between life and death. This class teaches the “rules” that you – and everyone, really (not just law students) – need to know.

Questions we will critically analyze: When can police “detain” you? If you are stopped for a traffic violation can the officer look inside your backpack? Does the bulk collection of cell phone location data require a warrant? What about automatic license plate readers? Why must the police inform you of your Fifth Amendment right to remain silent, but not of your Fourth Amendment right to not consent to a search? When are you entitled to a lawyer?

ATTENDANCE, EXAMINATIONS, & GRADES

Class attendance is important, and it is mandatory. WSCL attendance Policy for classes meeting 2x / week states that students may not miss more than four class sessions; a fifth absence subjects students to dismissal from the course. Note: just because you *can* miss four classes does not mean that you *should* miss four classes.

Students earn a numeric grade for this course. The final course grade will consist of two “closed book” examinations: a midterm (during a regularly scheduled class) and a three-hour final exam. **Final grades will be based on the midterm (15%), the final examination (70%), and P&P (participation & professionalism) (15%).**

PARTICIPATION, PROFESSIONALISM, & PREPARATION

Participation & Professionalism (P&P): Law school involves active learning. You should read the assigned material prior to class, listen to what is said in class (including what is said in response to other students), and refrain from multi-tasking (checking social media, reading for other courses, etc) during class. Crim Pro only meets 2x / week for 160 total minutes; if you actively engage during this class time you will derive its maximum benefits.

For volunteer participation, quality is valued over quantity. You should feel comfortable asking questions if you have them, but you are not obliged to talk in every single class. All views are welcome.

Your “P&P” grade will be based on the quality & quantity of your contributions to class discussions, attendance, punctuality, conduct during class time, and overall professionalism.

You may not record this class without my prior approval. Students in violation of course policies may be referred to the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs.

Outside Preparation: Criminal Procedure is a bar-tested topic and a graduation requirement. You should anticipate that, on average, preparing for class will take you a minimum of two hours for every one hour of class time. This means that because Criminal Procedure is a three-unit class you should estimate your preparation for class will require six or more hours outside of class to complete.

LEARNING GOALS

After completion of this course, students should be able to:

- ◆ Understand, and be able to apply, concepts relating to the investigation of crime derived from the 4th, 5th, and 6th Amendments to the U.S. Constitution.
- ◆ Understand, and think critically about, the principles and policies behind our system of investigative criminal procedure.
- ◆ Apply rules to facts, with the ability to articulate a rule implicated by the issue, to identify legally significant facts in a fact pattern, and to explain why the facts are significant by connecting the facts to the requirement(s) of the rule.
- ◆ Identify issues related to ethics and the professional responsibility required of those practicing within the criminal justice system.
- ◆ Understand, and think critically about, whether and to what extent themes of race, inequity, and bias exist in the criminal justice system.

OFFICE HOURS

Spring 2026 Office Hours TBD ...

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SYLLABUS

Weeks 1-8: THE FOURTH AMENDMENT (4A)

WEEK 1: Tuesday January 13 & Thursday January 15

Intro to the 4A; New Tech Challenges

pp. 69-73; 193-196; 206-213; 217(n1)-219; 240-243; 230-231(n3 & n4)

Download & Read: Jones, Elizabeth N., *Crim Pro Rewired: Why Current Police Practices Require Candor in the Classroom*. 21 Seattle J. Soc. Just. 541 (2023),

https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=4408884

WEEK 2: Tuesday January 20 & Thursday January 22

4A → Privacy; K9s; Home, Curtilage, Open Fields

pp. 93-97; 120-131; 204(n8)-205; 408(n11)-410; 177-182

WEEK 3: Tuesday January 27 & Thursday January 29

Serving the Warrant; Exigent Circumstances; Plain View

pp. 232 (n7)-233; 244-262; 352-355

WEEK 4: Tuesday February 3 & Thursday February 5

Search Incident to Arrest (SITA); Arrest Inventories; Protective Sweeps

pp. 264-268; 271(n5)-283; 295-300; 292(n5 & n6); 449-452

WEEK 5: Tuesday February 10 & Thursday February 12

Stop & Frisk; Plain Touch

pp. 390-401; 405(n6)-407; 357(n2)

WEEK 6: Thursday February 19 (no class Tuesday bc Legislative Day)

Cars, Pretextual Car Stops, Passengers in Cars, Containers in Cars, CARS!

pp. 339-342; 306-316; 321-328; 346(n5); 414(n3)-415

WEEK 7: Tuesday February 24 & Thursday February 26

“Consensual” Encounters; Consent

pp. 417-424(thru n3); 413(n2)-414; 426-446; 358-372; 379-382; 384(n2)-386

WEEK 8: Tuesday March 3 & Thursday March 5

Special Needs Searches

pp. 461-468; 472-476

WEEK 9: * SPRING BREAK *

WEEK 10: Tuesday March 17 & Thursday March 19

Review (Tuesday); Midterm (Thursday)

JUDICIALLY CREATED REMEDIES

WEEK 11: Tuesday March 24 & Thursday March 26

“Standing” in Criminal Procedure; The Exclusionary Rule

pp. 481; 483(n3)-497; 507-512; 514(n4)-529; 535-541

Weeks 12-13: THE FIFTH AMENDMENT (5A)

WEEK 12: Tuesday March 31 & Thursday April 2

Miranda v Arizona; defining “Police” & “Custody” & “Interrogation” per Miranda

pp. 620-633; 637(n6)-639; 685-691; 695-700

WEEK 13: Tuesday April 7 & Thursday April 9

Continuing to Define & Limit Miranda; Non-Testimonial Evidence

pp. 692-693(thru n3); 707-712; 718(n5)-720; 645-650; 683(n5)-684; 704(n6 & n7)

Weeks 14-15: THE SIXTH AMENDMENT (6A)

WEEK 14: Tuesday April 14 & Thursday April 16

The Right to Appointed Counsel; Jailhouse Informants

pp. 1032-1035; 1039-1041; 1053-1060; 745-758; 763(n1); 764(n5 & n6)

WEEK 15: Tuesday April 21 & Thursday April 23

Eyewitness (Mis)Identification Issues; Wrap-Up & Review

pp. 805-834

Disability Services Statement: Western State College of Law provides accommodations to qualified students with disabilities. The Disabilities Services Office assists qualified students with disabilities in acquiring reasonable and appropriate accommodations and in supporting equal access to services, programs, and activities at Western State College of Law. To seek reasonable accommodations, a student must contact Senior Assistant Dean Donna Espinoza, Student Services Director and Disabilities Services Coordinator, whose office is in the Students Services Suite #111. Dean Espinoza's phone number and email address are: (714) 459-1117; despinoza@wsulaw.edu. When seeking accommodations, a student should notify Dean Espinoza of her or his specific limitations and, if known, her or his specific requested accommodations. Students who seek accommodations will be asked to supply medical documentation of the need for accommodation. Classroom accommodations are not retroactive but are effective only upon the student sharing approved accommodations with the instructor or professor. Therefore, students are encouraged to request accommodations as early as feasible with Dean Espinoza to allow for time to gather necessary documentation. If you have a concern or complaint in this regard, please notify Dean Espinoza; or please notify Dean Marisa Cianciarulo at mcianciarulo@wsulaw.edu or (714) 459-1168. Complaints will be handled in accordance with the College of Law's "Policy against Discrimination and Harassment."

Western State College of Law Programmatic Learning Outcomes: Western State College of Law's curriculum is designed so that every student achieves a level of competency prior to graduation in each of the eight Programmatic Learning Outcomes listed below:

- (1) **Doctrinal Knowledge:** Students will demonstrate knowledge of substantive and procedural law in the core curriculum subjects, including Contracts, Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, Torts, Property, Business Associations, Evidence, Civil Procedure, Constitutional Law, Estates, Community Property, Remedies, and Professional Responsibility.
- (2) **Practice Skills:** Students will demonstrate the development of other law practice skills. Each student's chosen outcomes within this category will be varied based on the student's particular interests, coursework and work experiences. They may include, but are not limited to, the following topics: oral presentation and advocacy; interviewing; counseling; client service and business development; negotiations, mediation, arbitration, or other alternate dispute resolution methods; advanced legal research and writing (excluding purely academic papers and the first four units earned in introductory first-year legal research and writing class); applied legal writing such as drafting contracts, pleadings, other legal instruments; law practice management or the use of technology in law practice; cultural competency; collaboration or project management; financial analysis, such as accounting, budgeting project management, and valuation; cost benefit analysis in administrative agencies; use of technology, data analyses, or predictive coding; business strategy and behavior; pre-trial preparation, fact investigation, such as discovery, e-discovery, motion practice, assessing evidence, or utilizing experts; trial practice; professional civility and applied ethics; a law clinic that includes a classroom component; or a legal externship that includes a classroom component.
- (3) **Legal Analysis:** Students will demonstrate the ability to identify the factual and legal issues implicated by a fact pattern and to appropriately use cases (including identifying the salient features of an appropriate precedent case, identifying legally significant similarities or differences between the precedent case and a fact pattern and explaining why those are legally significant) and rules (including the ability to connect legally significant facts in a fact pattern to the rule) to predict how a court would decide the issue. Students will also demonstrate the ability to identify and evaluate the public policies of a precedent case or rule, and be able to evaluate how public policy can impact the application of a rule to the legal issue.
- (4) **Legal Research:** Students will demonstrate the ability to locate relevant legal authority using a variety of book and electronic resources, and to properly cite to such legal authority.
- (5) **Communication:** Students will demonstrate the ability to communicate both orally and in writing in a manner appropriate to a particular task to effectively convey the author or speaker's ideas. This includes audience sensitivity in written and oral communication (the ability to adopt a tone, style and level of detail appropriate to the needs, knowledge and expertise of the audience); and written communication basic proficiency (the ability to use the conventions of grammar, spelling, punctuation, diction and usage appropriate to the task and sufficient to convey effectively the author's ideas).
- (6) **Advocacy of Legal Argument:** Students will demonstrate the ability, in both oral and written formats, to evaluate the legal, economic and social strengths and weaknesses of a case and use case and statutory authority as well as public policy to persuade others. Making policy-based arguments includes the ability to identify and evaluate the public policies of a precedent case or rule and their implications, and be able to assert such appropriate arguments to support a particular application or distinction of a precedent case to a legal controversy or a particular resolution of the application of a rule to the legal controversy.
- (7) **Client Sensitivity and Cultural Competency:** Students will demonstrate an awareness of clients' needs and goals, including a sensitivity to clients' background and circumstances (including, but not limited to, socio-economic, gender, race, ethnicity, educational, disability and/or religious background(s)), the ability to make decisions that reflect an appropriate focus on those needs and goals, and awareness that cultural issues may affect the relevance of facts and application of the law.
- (8) **Legal Ethics:** Students will demonstrate the ability to identify ethical issues in law practice contexts and make appropriate decisions to resolve such issues.